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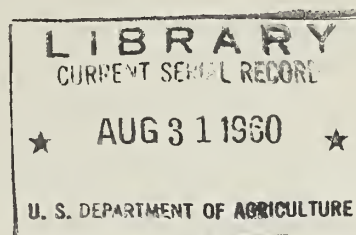
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

✓ AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.



FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION
CASH RECEIPTS AND GROSS INCOME

TURKEYS

1958 - 1959

TURKEYS ON FARMS, JANUARY 1

1959 - 1960

BY STATES

APRIL 1960

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X TURKEYS;
Farm Production, Disposition, Cash Receipts and
Gross Income, 1958-59 X

Turkeys raised in 1959 totaled 82.1 million birds--5 percent more than the 78.3 million birds raised in 1958 and one percent more than the previous record established in 1957. Increases in numbers raised of 20 percent in the West North Central States and 9 percent in the East North Central more than offset decreases of 7 percent in the South Central, 6 percent in the North Atlantic, 5 percent in the West and 1 percent in the South Atlantic States.

Minnesota was the leading State with 13.4 million turkeys raised in 1959, followed by California with 12.8 million. Iowa raised 8.0 million, Virginia 6.7 million, Wisconsin 4.0 million, Texas 3.8 million, Missouri 3.6 million, Ohio 3.0 million, and Indiana 3.0 million. The West North Central States, the largest producing area in the United States, raised 35 percent of the Nation's turkeys in 1959, the West 23 percent, the East North Central 15 percent, the South Atlantic 14 percent, the South Central 9 percent and the North Atlantic 4 percent.

Breeds Raised: Turkey growers raised 66.6 million heavy breed turkeys in 1959--1 percent more than in 1958. Heavy white breed turkeys accounted for 27 percent of all heavy breed turkeys raised. Growers raised 15.5 million light breed turkeys--an increase of 27 percent. Of the turkeys raised in 1959, 81 percent were heavy breeds and 19 percent light breeds.

Turkey Sales: Turkeys sold in 1959 totaled 81.4 million -- 6 percent more than in 1958. Growers indicated that the proportions of turkeys sold as fryer-roasters were 77 percent of the light breeds, about 31 percent of the heavy whites and 1 percent of the other heavy turkeys.

January 1 Breeder Hen Holdings: Holdings of heavy breed turkey hens on January 1, 1960, totaled 3.0 million birds--a decrease of about 3 percent from the previous year. The number of light breed hens totaled 420,000--a decrease of 30 percent. The number of all other turkeys (market birds and breeder toms) on hand January 1, 1960, at 2,237,000 was 1 percent above a year earlier.

Prices: The average price received for turkeys sold in 1959 was 23.9 cents per pound live weight, same as the average price received in 1958. Prices during the first 10 months of 1959 averaged lower than a year earlier; however, turkey prices advanced to a higher level in November and December.

Cash Receipts: Cash receipts from the sale of 1,379 million pounds live weight of turkeys in 1959 totaled \$329 million--5 percent more than in 1958.

Death Loss: Loss of poults in 1959 was 8.9 percent of those started, compared with 8.6 percent in 1958. Loss of breeding stock as a percent of breeders on hand January 1 was 5.5 percent, compared with 6.6 percent in 1958.

Turkeys: Farm production, disposition, cash receipts and gross income, by States, 1950

State and division	Raised 1/		Lost 2/	Produced 3/		Consumed in farm household	Sold Thousands	Change in inventory 4/		Produced 1,000 pounds	Consumed in farm household 1,000 pounds	Sold 1,000 pounds	Price per pound	Cash receipts 1,000 dollars	Value of turkeys consumed 1,000 dollars	Gross income 1,000 dollars
	Heavy breeds	Light breeds		Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Cents	dollars	dollars	dollars
Maine.....	94	2	0	96	0	2	97	---	---	1,637	50	1,620	28.3	458	14	472
N.H.....	121	4	1	122	3	---	117	---	---	2,403	39	2,305	26.5	611	10	621
Vt.....	71	1	0	72	1	---	70	---	---	1,368	57	1,330	27.8	370	16	386
Mass.....	462	10	1	471	1	---	462	---	---	8,476	108	8,316	29.8	2,478	32	2,510
R.I.....	27	1	0	28	0	---	27	---	---	512	18	494	30.4	150	5	155
Conn.....	219	6	0	224	0	---	215	---	---	4,099	73	3,934	31.0	1,220	23	1,243
N.Y.....	646	12	0	658	0	---	651	---	---	12,707	291	12,629	30.2	3,814	88	3,902
N.J.....	150	13	0	163	0	---	155	---	---	3,094	115	2,960	32.4	959	37	996
Pa.....	1,158	156	3	1,314	3	---	1,279	---	---	24,778	567	24,173	31.6	7,639	179	7,818
N.A.....	2,048	205	10	2,253	10	---	2,243	---	---	53,064	406	52,120	23.3	12,144	95	12,239
Ohio.....	2,462	691	12	3,153	12	---	3,084	---	---	54,270	252	53,964	24.5	12,466	58	12,524
Ind.....	2,539	478	2	3,017	2	---	1,073	---	---	21,731	358	21,353	23.1	5,231	88	5,319
Ill.....	981	113	1	1,094	1	---	1,073	---	---	18,064	199	17,864	23.3	4,120	46	4,166
Mich.....	853	149	1	1,002	1	---	2,711	---	---	18,040	133	17,907	25.0	10,031	33	10,064
Wis.....	2,649	128	4	2,777	4	---	1,033	---	---	18,189	138	18,051	23.7	13,292	30	13,322
Minn.....	2,894	111	24	3,005	24	---	10,384	---	---	161,976	216	159,914	23.1	36,539	52	36,591
E.N.C.....	9,313	1,226	11	10,539	11	---	6,696	---	---	119,557	211	117,850	23.4	27,577	49	27,626
Iowa.....	5,929	875	9	6,804	9	---	3,103	---	---	59,318	361	58,957	22.5	13,265	81	13,346
Mo.....	2,957	174	0	3,131	0	---	1,681	---	---	12,690	324	12,366	23.2	2,844	75	2,919
N.Dak.....	682	24	0	706	0	---	680	---	---	11,469	178	11,291	23.6	2,600	42	2,642
S.Dak.....	676	32	0	708	0	---	1,062	---	---	21,366	139	21,227	23.0	4,836	32	4,868
Nebr.....	1,055	24	0	1,079	0	---	1,062	---	---	14,099	139	13,960	22.4	3,095	12	3,131
Kans.....	2,322	38	3	2,360	3	---	731	---	---	40,047	189	39,858	23.5	9,275	37	9,312
W.N.C.....	21,322	2,393	17	23,715	17	---	22,337	---	---	400,417	1,618	398,799	23.5	92,756	373	93,129
Del.....	113	399	0	512	0	---	509	---	---	5,581	33	5,548	27.7	1,537	9	1,546
MD.....	241	87	1	328	1	---	315	---	---	5,265	193	5,072	26.1	1,324	50	1,374
Va.....	2,021	4,455	11	6,476	11	---	6,446	---	---	71,761	266	71,551	24.8	17,745	66	17,811
N.C.....	4,077	916	1	4,993	1	---	1,377	---	---	16,704	120	16,584	25.7	4,247	31	4,278
S.C.....	1,557	196	4	1,753	4	---	1,717	---	---	30,782	422	30,360	28.3	8,250	115	8,365
Ga.....	860	14	0	874	0	---	878	---	---	16,840	359	16,481	28.3	4,696	102	4,798
Fla.....	283	1	1	284	1	---	257	---	---	5,348	510	4,837	24.4	1,185	124	1,309
S.A.....	165	27	22	192	22	---	240	---	---	4,281	230	3,936	30.5	1,200	70	1,270
Ky.....	5,137	5,137	22	10,274	22	---	11,739	---	---	156,562	2,133	154,429	25.0	10,184	57	10,241
Tenn.....	170	17	2	187	2	---	345	---	---	6,584	280	6,304	23.3	1,455	61	1,516
Ala.....	203	103	2	306	2	---	166	---	---	3,570	482	3,204	26.0	833	125	836
Miss.....	187	20	2	207	2	---	278	---	---	5,016	594	4,422	25.9	1,188	154	1,342
Ark.....	2,044	337	4	2,381	4	---	165	---	---	3,073	666	2,407	25.7	764	171	781
La.....	42	0	0	42	0	---	2,355	---	---	42,073	407	41,666	23.2	9,671	94	9,765
Okl.....	847	187	2	1,034	2	---	1,013	---	---	18,128	555	17,573	27.4	91	152	243
Texas.....	3,200	400	16	3,704	16	---	7,490	---	---	65,561	299	65,262	22.2	3,958	66	4,024
S.O.....	1,147	1,047	32	2,194	32	---	3,490	---	---	115,464	1,599	113,865	23.0	14,208	391	14,599
Mont.....	18	1	0	19	0	---	730	---	---	3,69	272	3,418	23.2	32,238	1,214	33,452
Idaho.....	179	35	0	214	0	---	206	---	---	3,680	120	3,560	23.3	32	63	95
Wyo.....	6	0	0	6	0	---	2	---	---	106	71	95	21.7	769	26	795
Colo.....	1,312	14	1	1,326	1	---	1,307	---	---	26,236	71	25,879	25.0	6,211	18	6,229
N.Mex.....	74	6	0	80	0	---	72	---	---	1,520	152	1,368	24.0	343	57	368
Ariz.....	100	0	0	100	0	---	95	---	---	1,989	119	1,870	25.1	313	38	351
Utah.....	2,591	207	3	2,798	3	---	2,820	---	---	54,223	116	54,107	21.9	11,981	30	12,011
Nev.....	2	0	0	2	0	---	1	---	---	40	20	39	22.0	4	25	8
Wash.....	508	7	0	515	0	---	495	---	---	10,497	205	10,292	22.3	2,263	46	2,309
Oreg.....	1,462	141	3	1,603	3	---	1,570	---	---	30,528	250	30,278	22.0	6,632	55	6,687
Calif.....	13,231	1,008	67	14,240	67	---	13,583	---	---	252,153	958	251,195	22.1	57,987	149	58,136
West.....	19,483	819	20	20,302	20	---	20,158	---	---	384,311	2,221	382,090	22.6	86,683	511	87,194
U.S.....	66,121	12,228	225	78,349	225	---	76,980	---	---	1,341,019	13,600	1,327,419	23.2	313,542	3,389	316,931

1/ Does not include young turkeys lost.

2/ Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. Less than 500 is shown as 0.

3/ Turkeys sold plus consumed in household of farm producers and the plus or minus change in inventory.

4/ Change in inventory numbers during the year.

Turkeys: Farm production, disposition, cash receipts and gross income, by States, 1959

State and Division	Raised 1/		Lost 2/	Produced 3/		Change in Inventory 4/		Consumed in farm household	Sold	Produced	Consumed in household	Sold	Price per pound	Cash receipts per farm	Value of turkeys consumed	Gross income
	Heavy breeds	Light breeds		Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands				
Maine.....	50	2	0	52	52	---	---	3	51	925	53	908	26.6	242	1,000	1,000
N. H.....	122	0	1	121	121	---	2	2	121	2,372	39	2,372	26.6	242	14	256
Vt.....	56	0	0	56	56	---	2	3	55	1,086	58	1,067	25.7	283	10	620
Mass.....	417	8	1	424	424	---	---	6	416	7,675	109	7,530	26.5	283	15	298
R. I.....	25	2	0	27	27	---	---	1	26	4,559	19	4,542	28.7	2,161	31	2,192
Conn.....	234	2	1	235	235	---	8	4	223	4,559	78	4,552	29.6	1,490	6	1,555
N. Y.....	963	11	2	974	974	---	---	16	956	11,484	310	11,562	29.6	3,596	23	1,303
N. J.....	142	13	1	155	154	---	1	5	148	2,818	92	2,708	31.1	875	96	3,692
Pa.....	1,199	101	3	1,297	1,297	---	3	27	1,273	24,384	508	23,932	29.0	6,940	147	7,087
N. A.....	2,858	139	9	2,997	2,997	---	18	67	2,909	52,924	1,266	51,658	29.4	16,136	372	16,587
Ohio.....	1,042	1,042	12	2,081	2,081	---	51	24	3,601	7,881	367	48,316	29.4	11,205	90	11,299
Ind.....	2,253	731	3	2,981	2,981	---	---	13	2,965	50,677	221	50,745	23.5	5,403	52	11,977
Ill.....	1,042	118	3	1,157	1,157	---	---	15	1,142	21,983	285	21,698	24.9	5,403	71	5,474
Mich.....	730	200	3	926	926	---	---	10	926	16,483	178	16,536	22.2	3,671	40	3,711
Wis.....	3,872	127	5	3,999	3,999	---	13	8	3,996	61,507	123	61,538	22.7	13,969	28	13,997
E. N. C.....	2,811	2,218	27	12,032	12,032	---	91	70	12,053	198,531	1,193	198,833	23.2	46,177	281	46,438
Minn.....	1,715	1,046	26	13,335	13,335	---	60	14	13,261	210,693	221	209,524	23.2	47,562	50	47,612
Iowa.....	6,684	1,345	11	8,018	8,018	---	---	11	7,979	141,117	194	140,430	23.4	32,861	45	32,906
Mo.....	3,125	440	8	3,557	3,557	---	15	18	3,554	66,150	335	66,104	22.6	14,940	76	15,016
N. Dak.....	773	18	1	790	790	---	4	16	778	14,882	301	14,666	21.8	3,388	66	3,254
S. Dak.....	688	77	1	774	774	---	48	9	813	11,610	135	12,195	23.2	2,829	31	2,860
Nebr.....	1,033	45	3	1,078	1,078	---	7	6	1,076	21,285	119	21,305	24.2	5,156	29	5,185
Kans.....	1,377	88	2	1,465	1,465	---	---	2	1,465	15,308	157	15,122	22.0	3,393	37	3,364
W. N. C.....	24,765	3,659	52	28,372	28,372	---	15	83	28,274	481,025	1,472	479,306	22.9	109,863	334	110,197
Del.....	1,32	335	0	467	467	---	2	2	463	6,117	26	6,065	25.9	1,571	7	1,578
MD.....	200	43	1	242	242	---	3	10	235	4,138	171	4,018	26.2	1,053	45	1,098
Va.....	1,581	5,115	11	6,696	6,696	---	111	24	6,772	66,850	240	67,720	23.0	15,276	55	15,631
N. Va.....	232	785	2	1,035	1,035	---	18	10	1,043	12,006	116	12,199	23.7	2,867	27	2,894
N. C.....	1,535	218	3	1,753	1,753	---	5	24	1,721	31,674	434	31,150	26.5	8,255	115	8,370
S. C.....	742	40	3	779	779	---	2	19	758	14,879	363	14,478	27.2	1,393	99	1,517
Ga.....	311	314	1	625	625	---	7	25	628	6,280	500	5,640	24.7	1,393	124	1,517
Fla.....	181	279	1	459	459	---	23	15	467	6,885	225	7,005	30.4	2,130	68	2,198
S. A.....	1,934	6,819	22	11,731	11,731	---	139	159	11,741	103,929	2,075	101,854	24.8	36,783	200	37,283
Ky.....	377	6	2	383	383	---	4	14	371	7,076	274	6,800	22.4	1,571	61	1,602
Tenn.....	91	36	1	126	126	---	1	25	100	2,268	450	1,800	24.6	443	111	554
Ala.....	141	56	1	197	197	---	1	36	158	3,471	641	2,812	24.5	689	157	846
Miss.....	174	71	2	245	245	---	---	33	210	4,228	574	3,654	25.2	921	145	1,066
Ark.....	1,511	363	4	1,874	1,874	---	26	20	1,876	33,847	362	33,956	24.0	8,149	87	8,236
La.....	31	0	2	29	29	---	3	30	29	563	592	39	26.3	10	153	163
Okl.....	858	155	4	1,009	1,009	---	15	14	1,010	18,666	299	18,685	23.4	4,372	61	4,433
Texas.....	3,100	680	19	3,781	3,781	---	124	96	3,789	65,818	1,680	66,308	22.8	15,118	383	15,501
S. C.....	1,367	1,367	36	2,734	2,734	---	170	268	2,734	132,937	1,822	131,115	23.3	31,253	1,158	32,401
Mont.....	24	4	0	28	28	---	1	14	15	504	252	270	24.7	67	62	129
Idaho.....	195	45	0	240	240	---	3	7	230	4,199	122	4,025	25.0	1,006	30	1,036
Wyo.....	4	1	0	5	5	---	---	4	1	83	66	17	25.6	4	21	17
Colo.....	1,272	14	1	1,285	1,285	---	---	12	1,273	25,443	238	25,205	25.6	6,452	61	6,513
N. Mex.....	78	5	0	83	83	---	---	8	73	1,635	158	1,438	25.9	372	41	413
Ariz.....	103	0	0	103	103	---	---	7	93	2,019	137	1,823	25.6	467	35	502
Utah.....	2,314	323	2	2,637	2,637	---	69	6	2,560	50,592	115	49,152	23.5	11,551	27	11,578
Nev.....	1	0	1	1	1	---	---	1	0	21	21	0	25.4	---	5	5
Wash.....	555	14	4	569	569	---	16	10	571	11,809	209	11,934	23.2	2,769	48	2,817
Oreg.....	1,243	214	11	1,457	1,457	---	11	12	1,445	28,053	233	28,033	22.7	6,363	53	6,416
Calif.....	12,161	660	39	12,792	12,792	---	104	32	12,646	244,136	611	241,539	24.9	60,143	152	60,295
West.....	17,950	1,200	57	19,173	19,173	---	153	113	18,907	368,164	2,162	363,436	24.5	89,134	551	89,795
U. S.....	65,581	15,482	203	81,866	81,866	---	290	730	81,300	1,386,640	12,930	1,378,721	23.9	292,396	3,212	321,612

1/ Does not include young turkeys lost.

2/ Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. Less than 500 is shown as 0.

3/ Turkeys sold plus consumed in household of farm producers and the plus or minus change in inventory.

4/ Change in inventory numbers during the year.

Turkeys: Number on farms January 1, and value, by States, 1959-60

Average live weight per bird sold, by States, 1958-59

State and division	All turkeys			Value per head			Total value			1959			1958			1959		
	1959	1960	Thousands	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1959	1960	1,000 dollars	Hens	Toms	Fryers	All	Hens	Toms	Fryers	All
Maine.....	9	7	7	6.00	6.30	6.30	1,000	54	44	19.3	14.5	19.3	9.0	16.7	14.8	20.8	9.0	17.8
N. H.....	23	21	21	6.00	6.30	6.30	132	136	132	24.5	14.9	24.5	9.5	19.7	15.5	24.5	9.0	19.6
Vt.....	8	6	6	6.00	6.30	6.30	38	48	38	23.9	14.9	23.9	9.0	19.0	15.0	24.0	9.0	19.4
Mass.....	54	56	56	6.20	6.50	6.50	364	335	364	21.8	14.7	21.8	9.5	18.0	14.4	21.9	9.0	18.1
R. I.....	3	3	3	6.30	6.60	6.60	19	19	20	21.7	14.6	21.7	9.0	18.3	15.2	23.1	9.5	19.3
Conn.....	30	36	36	6.30	6.60	6.60	251	189	251	21.8	14.9	21.8	9.0	18.3	15.5	23.9	9.5	19.4
N. Y.....	59	39	39	6.00	5.50	5.50	214	354	214	24.1	15.3	24.1	9.3	19.4	15.4	24.3	9.0	19.4
N. J.....	19	18	18	6.20	6.50	6.50	130	118	130	23.9	14.5	23.9	8.0	19.1	14.3	22.6	9.0	18.3
Pa.....	180	177	177	5.20	5.60	5.60	936	936	936	23.4	15.1	23.4	8.5	18.9	15.2	23.6	8.3	18.8
N. A.....	35	37	37	5.95	5.95	5.95	2,151	2,151	2,151	23.1	15.0	23.1	8.9	18.8	15.1	23.5	8.6	18.9
Ohio.....	268	217	217	4.75	4.40	4.40	1,259	1,259	1,259	23.7	14.9	23.7	7.5	16.9	14.3	23.3	8.0	16.1
Ind.....	41	41	41	4.40	4.30	4.30	255	307	255	23.9	14.5	23.9	9.1	18.0	14.5	24.6	8.5	19.0
Ill.....	66	66	66	4.65	4.50	4.50	307	307	307	25.6	15.9	25.6	9.5	19.9	15.3	24.6	8.5	19.0
Mich.....	105	92	92	4.75	4.70	4.70	499	432	499	24.4	14.8	24.4	8.7	18.1	14.6	24.3	8.2	17.8
Wis.....	153	143	143	4.95	4.40	4.40	751	622	751	24.3	14.5	24.3	9.0	16.2	13.9	23.8	8.5	15.0
E. N. C.....	290	259	259	4.45	4.20	4.20	3,037	2,499	3,037	24.2	14.8	24.2	8.5	17.1	14.7	23.9	8.6	16.5
Minn.....	590	610	610	4.55	4.50	4.50	2,562	2,562	2,562	23.8	14.2	23.8	8.8	15.4	13.9	24.3	9.2	15.8
Iowa.....	281	226	226	4.30	4.40	4.40	1,264	972	1,264	24.8	14.2	24.8	8.3	17.6	14.2	25.4	8.1	17.6
Mo.....	44	40	40	4.30	4.40	4.40	189	160	189	22.7	13.5	22.7	8.5	18.0	14.0	24.0	9.0	18.6
N. Dak.....	73	25	25	3.90	4.00	4.00	285	285	285	24.0	14.4	24.0	8.5	16.2	13.9	23.8	8.5	15.0
S. Dak.....	67	60	60	4.60	4.40	4.40	308	264	308	26.0	14.4	26.0	8.5	19.8	14.9	25.2	7.5	19.8
Nebr.....	52	53	53	4.00	4.40	4.40	208	208	212	23.7	14.6	23.7	8.1	18.9	14.9	24.3	8.4	18.6
Kans.....	1,293	1,300	1,300	4.13	4.20	4.20	5,280	5,280	5,610	24.4	14.5	24.4	8.7	16.9	14.2	24.8	8.9	17.0
W. N. C.....	5	7	7	5.00	5.30	5.30	25	25	27	21.4	14.3	21.4	8.0	16.1	15.0	19.1	8.5	13.1
Del.....	19	16	16	5.20	5.30	5.30	99	99	88	24.0	14.3	24.0	8.0	16.1	15.0	21.1	8.7	17.1
W. Va.....	293	182	182	4.15	4.30	4.30	1,216	783	783	21.6	14.4	21.6	8.0	14.4	14.4	21.0	7.8	10.0
W. Va.....	58	40	40	3.90	4.30	4.30	226	172	172	20.6	14.3	20.6	8.5	12.0	11.8	18.2	8.3	11.6
N. C.....	105	110	110	4.20	4.40	4.40	441	441	464	22.9	14.0	22.9	9.0	17.6	14.1	23.1	8.8	18.1
S. C.....	75	77	77	4.55	4.60	4.60	341	341	354	24.0	14.3	24.0	8.0	18.9	13.9	24.7	8.0	19.1
Ga.....	36	43	43	4.45	4.25	4.25	160	160	183	20.6	12.9	20.6	8.0	16.4	11.1	19.4	8.5	20.0
Fla.....	57	34	34	4.80	4.60	4.60	274	274	156	20.6	12.9	20.6	8.0	16.4	11.1	19.4	8.5	20.0
S. A.....	648	609	609	4.29	4.43	4.43	2,782	2,782	2,251	22.2	14.2	22.2	8.1	13.1	13.1	21.9	7.9	12.6
Ky.....	58	54	54	4.25	4.30	4.30	246	246	232	22.9	14.4	22.9	9.0	18.6	15.0	24.4	8.2	19.6
Tenn.....	22	23	23	4.10	3.80	3.80	88	88	87	24.1	14.7	24.1	9.0	19.3	14.1	22.4	7.9	18.0
Ala.....	30	31	31	4.20	4.00	4.00	123	123	124	21.2	13.0	21.2	8.4	16.5	13.9	23.3	7.5	17.8
Miss.....	60	60	60	4.20	4.20	4.20	252	252	252	22.7	14.6	22.7	8.5	18.5	14.0	21.2	9.0	17.4
Ark.....	129	103	103	4.50	4.00	4.00	542	412	412	24.0	14.5	24.0	8.2	17.7	14.9	23.0	8.2	18.1
La.....	23	20	20	4.10	3.90	3.90	104	104	90	23.0	14.0	23.0	8.0	18.5	15.5	23.0	8.3	18.5
Ola.....	92	77	77	4.10	4.10	4.10	377	377	300	21.7	14.0	21.7	8.7	17.6	14.4	23.3	8.0	17.5
Texas.....	515	391	391	4.10	4.11	4.11	2,112	2,112	1,642	23.3	14.2	23.3	8.5	17.7	14.2	24.2	8.0	17.9
S. C.....	929	729	729	4.14	4.11	4.11	3,874	3,874	3,139	23.3	14.3	23.3	8.5	17.7	14.4	24.2	8.0	17.9
Mont.....	4	3	3	5.50	5.20	5.20	22	22	10	23.9	14.9	23.9	8.0	19.4	13.6	22.4	8.4	18.0
Idaho.....	8	11	11	4.80	4.60	4.60	38	38	51	23.6	14.4	23.6	7.0	17.2	14.4	24.2	8.4	17.5
Wyo.....	4	4	4	5.00	4.60	4.60	20	20	18	21.0	14.3	21.0	8.0	17.7	13.0	22.0	8.4	16.6
Colo.....	30	30	30	5.00	4.50	4.50	135	135	135	25.2	14.6	25.2	7.5	19.8	14.5	25.4	9.0	19.8
N. Mex.....	6	8	8	4.70	4.70	4.70	28	28	38	24.3	13.8	24.3	7.5	19.0	14.3	24.9	7.5	19.7
Ariz.....	12	15	15	5.00	4.80	4.80	72	60	72	25.0	15.0	25.0	8.0	19.9	15.5	26.0	8.5	19.6
Utah.....	69	138	138	5.00	5.50	5.50	345	345	759	24.9	14.4	24.9	8.6	19.4	14.7	25.5	7.5	19.2
Nev.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25.0	15.0	25.0	8.5	20.0	16.0	26.0	---	21.0
Wash.....	105	89	89	5.10	5.20	5.20	536	536	463	26.1	15.3	26.1	8.0	20.5	16.0	26.5	9.0	20.9
Oreg.....	278	267	267	5.00	5.40	5.40	1,390	1,390	1,463	26.1	15.3	26.1	8.0	20.5	16.0	26.5	9.0	20.9
Calif.....	1,522	1,606	1,606	4.90	5.70	5.70	7,360	7,360	9,154	24.8	13.9	24.8	7.6	18.8	14.0	25.3	7.5	19.1
West.....	2,018	2,171	2,171	4.95	5.60	5.60	9,949	9,949	12,148	24.7	13.9	24.7	7.7	19.0	14.2	25.3	7.6	19.2
U. S.....	5,923	5,673	5,673	4.65	4.91	4.91	27,821	27,821	27,821	24.1	14.3	24.1	8.4	17.1	14.3	24.4	8.4	16.9

Turkeys: Number on farms January 1, by State, 1959-60 ^{1/}

State and division	1959						1960					
	All turkeys			Breeder hens			All turkeys			Breeder hens		
	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total
	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands
Maine.....	9	0	9	4	0	4	7	0	7	3	0	3
N.H.....	23	0	23	16	0	16	21	0	21	14	0	14
Vt.....	8	0	8	5	0	5	6	0	6	3	0	3
Mass.....	54	0	54	21	0	21	56	0	56	21	0	21
R. I.....	3	0	3	1	0	1	3	0	3	1	0	1
Conn.....	30	0	30	19	0	19	38	0	38	26	0	26
N.Y.....	57	2	59	40	1	41	38	1	39	28	0	28
N.J.....	17	2	19	9	1	10	18	2	20	10	1	11
Pa.....	160	20	180	47	5	52	157	20	177	45	4	49
N. A.....	361	24	385	162	7	169	344	23	367	151	5	156
Ohio.....	161	107	268	111	82	193	144	73	217	101	54	155
Ind.....	53	5	58	27	2	29	37	4	41	18	2	20
Ill.....	60	6	66	31	4	35	61	5	66	32	3	35
Mich.....	96	9	105	79	3	82	87	5	92	73	3	76
Wis.....	148	5	153	94	2	96	139	4	143	84	2	86
E.N.C.....	518	132	650	342	93	435	468	91	559	308	64	372
Minn.....	450	100	550	360	80	440	515	95	610	395	65	460
Iowa.....	246	35	281	158	21	179	275	34	309	177	20	197
Mo.....	205	21	226	146	18	164	193	18	211	136	15	151
N.Dak.....	43	1	44	25	0	25	39	1	40	24	0	24
S.Dak.....	67	6	73	11	2	13	24	1	25	13	1	14
Nebr.....	65	2	67	38	1	39	58	2	60	34	1	35
Kans.....	46	6	52	33	5	38	49	4	53	35	3	38
W.N.C.....	1,122	171	1,293	771	127	898	1,153	155	1,308	814	105	919
Del.....	5	0	5	3	0	3	7	0	7	2	0	2
Md.....	18	1	19	12	1	13	15	1	16	9	1	10
Va.....	86	207	293	65	162	227	58	124	182	49	110	159
W.Va.....	18	40	58	9	21	30	16	24	40	9	12	21
N.C.....	105	0	105	59	0	59	110	0	110	62	0	62
S.C.....	71	4	75	54	3	57	75	2	77	46	1	47
Ga.....	36	0	36	21	0	21	37	6	43	22	1	23
Fla.....	26	31	57	15	7	22	22	12	34	12	9	21
S.A.....	365	283	648	238	194	432	340	169	509	211	134	345
Ky.....	57	1	58	45	1	46	53	1	54	42	1	43
Tenn.....	21	1	22	12	1	13	23	0	23	13	0	13
Ala.....	21	9	30	13	4	17	25	6	31	15	3	18
Miss.....	54	6	60	32	5	37	55	5	60	34	3	37
Ark.....	95	34	129	56	14	70	86	17	103	47	7	54
La.....	23	0	23	15	0	15	20	0	20	13	0	13
Okla.....	76	16	92	49	14	63	72	5	77	45	4	49
Texas.....	420	95	515	306	78	384	335	56	391	211	42	253
S.C.....	767	162	929	528	117	645	669	90	759	420	60	480
Mont.....	4	0	4	3	0	3	3	0	3	2	0	2
Idaho.....	6	2	8	4	2	6	8	3	11	6	3	9
Wyo.....	4	0	4	1	0	1	4	0	4	1	0	1
Colo.....	28	2	30	8	0	8	28	2	30	8	0	8
N.Mex.....	6	0	6	4	0	4	8	0	8	6	0	6
Ariz.....	12	0	12	6	0	6	15	0	15	8	0	8
Utah.....	67	2	69	34	2	36	138	0	138	48	0	48
Nev.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wash.....	99	6	105	63	3	66	84	5	89	46	2	48
Oreg.....	243	35	278	193	30	223	237	30	267	184	25	209
Calif.....	1,474	28	1,502	761	22	783	1,580	26	1,606	803	22	825
West.....	1,943	75	2,018	1,077	59	1,136	2,105	66	2,171	1,112	52	1,164
U.S.....	5,076	847	5,923	3,118	597	3,715	5,079	594	5,673	3,016	420	3,436

^{1/} Does not include fryers.

Death loss of turkeys

Geographic divisions	: Young turkeys lost as a : percent of total numbers : bought and home hatched		Breeding stock lost as a percent of breeders on hand January 1	
	1958	1959	1958	1959
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>
North Atlantic.	7	6	6	5
East North Central.	9	10	7	6
West North Central.	9	10	6	6
South Atlantic.	9	9	5	5
South Central	9	9	7	6
Western	8	8	7	5
United States	8.6	8.9	6.6	5.5